

An Garda Síochána



Acht an Gharda Síochána (Feistí Taifeadta), 2023 Cód Cleachtais – Tuairimí

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Cuir isteach aon tuairimí, aiseolas nó moltaí maidir leis an gCód Cleachtais sna ranna ábhartha.

Cód cleachtais Uimhir na Roinne	Tuairimí
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1 Baineann seo le
habairtíbh (ar fad) na
foirme seo.

2.4 Amnesty International

“The make and model of the BWC is unknown at this time due to the fact that the tendering and procurement process has not been completed. Currently, in the Proof of Concept, three vendors are being used: Motorola” arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-faq.pdf> “Motorola actively promotes the sale of police and military radio and communications systems worldwide, including countries whose security and police forces have poor human rights records. [. . .]

[. . .]

[. . .] Amnesty

International asked Motorola Ireland whether they had supplied such police radio systems to the Chinese police but has not received an answer.” arsa Leathanach 65 leabhair.¹

Ar mhiste libh <HTTPS://dictation.OMSystem.com/en/industry-solutions/law-enforcement> a úsáidíbh?

2.4 teanga

Níl leagain as an Ghaeilge de <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-faq.pdf> agus <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf> Cén fáth? Mhoil sibh an fhoirm seo.

1 agus 2.2 agus 2.3 agus 2.4 Bréaga srl.

“It is clear that CCTV, video and car- and body-cam footage has increased accountability and transparency for incidents of misconduct including torture.¹ The Special Rapporteur recommends that all such footage should be stored and monitored off site by an independent oversight authority so that public authorities are unable to tamper with or destroy such evidence, and in line with data protection principles.” arsa dlíodóir ar son na Náisiún Aontaithe.²

¹ Amnesty International, *Ireland and the Arms Trade – Decoding the Deals*, 2001

² Edwards, A. J. (2025, February 26). *Submission of the Special Rapporteur on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Dr. Alice Jill Edwards Human Rights Council’s Advisory Committee Questionnaire on Technology-Facilitated Gender-Based Violence Against Women and Girls*. The United Nations. <HTTPS://WWW.OHCHR.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/torture/sr-activities/sr-torture-submission-26-feb-2025.pdf>

"Body-Worn Camera footage is uploaded at **end** of shift [.]

[.]

[.]

[.] The BWC can be switched on and **off** by a Garda [.]

[.]

Is the BWC on at all times, recording everything?

No, it is not intended that the Gardaí will be recording for the full length of their work shift, [.] officers will **not be recording as part of normal** patrolling." arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-faq.pdf> (le **treise liom**). Is bréagadóirí gardaí.³⁴ Cf.

an galar ngorm. "Police officers in this country are allowed to lie to you and they don't have to indicate in the police report that they lied to you." arsa bean.⁵

Thosaigh mise comhrá as an Ghaeilge mar gheall ar an chéastóireacht ar an 13/09/2025 agus cáipéisí ina leith agam. "Haigh. Eh. Bíonn caingne uaim." arsa mise ar an 13/09/2025.

"Sorry?" arsa garda fir ar an 13/09/2025.

"I need need to complain please." arsa mise.

"OK. What's what's it in relation to complain about?" arsa garda fir.

"Eh well I eh need for example for example ah I paid a law firm eh to make representations and eh" arsa mise.

3 Cf. The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT). CPT/Inf (96) 31 Report to the Portuguese Government on the visit to Portugal carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 14 to 26 May 1995. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1st June 2016 but its first page says "21 November 1996". <HTTP://rm.COE.int/doc/09000016806979af>; The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT). CPT/Inf (2013) 35 Report to the Portuguese Government on the visit to Portugal carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 13 to 17 May 2013. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1st June 2016 but its first page says "26 November 2013". <HTTP://rm.COE.int/doc/09000016806979c5> ; Steve Johnson, *A Thousand Miles From Care: The Hunt for My Brother's Killer - A Thirty-Year Quest for Justice*, William Collins an imprint of HarperCollinsPublishers, Copyright 2024 but an "edition published in 2025"; Season 1 Episode 7 The Prosecution: Wrong Place, Wrong Time Netflix: *The Innocence Files*, 2019; Season 1 Episode 4 Chapter 4: Badge of Shame Netflix: *Trial 4*; Michael (nephew of Tony Paris), Season 2, Episode 3, My Uncle Was Wrongly Convicted of Murder, *Cut To The Crime*, 2024; Netflix: *The Ice Cream Wars* Episode 2, 2022; an episode de Netflix: *The Innocence Files* about Craig Ditsch; Dale Cardwell, Season 1, Episode 6 "I Am the Law", *American Monster: Abuse of Power*, 2024; Netflix: *The Disappearance of Madeleine McCann* Series 1 Episode 2 Person of Interest; Eric The Detective, Netflix: *Exhibit A* Episode: Touch DNA, 13:20; Patrick Begley, Netflix Episode 2 *Exposed: The Ghost Train Fire*, 16:19; Walberto Cotto Jr., *Victim/Suspect* Netflix, 1:04:10; Episode 3 "Poisoned Message", Netflix: *900 Days without Anabel*, 34:18; Netflix Episode 3 *Exposed: The Ghost Train Fire*; Julie MacKay and Howard Groves and Serena Simmons and Will Mellor, *Cops Who Kill with Will Mellor*; Yasmin Khan and Patrícia and Tony Browne, *Attack on London: Hunting the 7/7 Bombers*, Season 1, Episode 4; Howard Groves and Fiona Mallon and Serena Simmons and Will Mellor, Season 2, Episode 4 "Valerie Cincinelli", *Cops Gone Bad with Will Mellor*, 2024; Howard Groves and Fiona Mallon and Serena Simmons and Will Mellor, Season 2, Episode 6 "Timothy Brehmer", *Cops Gone Bad with Will Mellor*, 2024; Meg Gibby, Season 1, Episode 3 "Blood Badge", *American Monster: Abuse of Power*, 2024; Netflix: *Stolen: Heist of the Century*, 2025, 1:28:28.

4 HTTPS://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/gardai/Where_are_you_from/2025-09-13o_Where_are_you_from_2025_09_13_18_59_23OnlineConverter_com.m4a
<HTTPS://WWW.onTheDitch.com/judge-denies-garda-claim-he-ordered-controversial-case-be-heard-in-private>
<HTTPS://WWW.onTheDitch.com/garda-press-office-contradictory-statement>
<HTTPS://WWW.onTheDitch.com/senior-garda-gave-contradictory-statements> Sandra Felgueiras, Netflix: *The Disappearance of Madeleine McCann* Season 1 Episode 5 The Fightback, 2019,
HTTPS://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/drochdhliodoiri/mun/Phortagail/Sandra_Roxo/cops_that_were_inside_this_investigation_was_not_honest_says_Journalist_Sandra_Felgueiras_redacted_via_Audacity_and_FFMPEG_.webm

5 Lisa Avalos, *Victim/Suspect* Netflix, 52:34

"Is this is this about something - sorry to interrupt you. Is this about something over in Spain or [...]?" arsa garda fir.

"Portugal." arsa mise.

"Portugal. OK. And what can the Garda Síochána do for you?" arsa garda fir.

"So, eh, please eh register a complaint and eh inform eh a Portuguese police force em that I'm making a complaint here." arsa mise.

"But but you keep coming into the guards. We keep telling you we're not able to do that." arsa garda fir.

"Your website clearly states that you must accept complaints about crimes which happened abroad [...]?" arsa mise.

"

dlínsí

"My crime happened abroad; where do I report the crime?

If you are in Ireland, you can report the crime to An Garda Síochána like you would report any other crime. Once a report has been taken from you, it will be forwarded to the appropriate police service." arsa

<HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/victim-services/reporting-a-crime-faqs>

"You can report a crime that occurred in another EU country

If you were a victim of a crime in another EU country, you can report the crime to the Gardaí in Ireland. The details of your complaint should then be forwarded by the Gardaí to the appropriate law enforcement agency in the EU country where the crime was committed.

[. . .]

[. . .] This Project is supported by the Department of Justice [. . .]

© CVH 2025" arsa <HTTPS://WWW.CrimeVictimsHelpLine.ie/victims-rights/when-you-report-a-crime>

"Ambasáid na hÉireann

[. . .]

[. . .] b'fhéidir go bhféadfaí an cheist seo a

tharraingt anuas leis na húdaráis áitiúla i do cheantar.

Beir beannacht,

Brendan Rogers

Ambasadóir Brendan Rogers" ar seisean ar an 03/05/2023.

HTTPS://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/Gillian_Toole/2025-02-16e_recommendations_by_a_police_station_1_day_after_it_arrested_6_alleged_torturers.png

Thug
mise
cuairt ar
stáisiún
difríocht
gardaí ar
an

A gentleman guard in Blanchardstown police station said on Sunday 16th February 2025 to ask a sergeant in Ashbourne about who investigates a complaint by me against torture or I could contact the District Office for Ashbourne.

Request a "sit-down" appointment with Barry Connor or Yvonne Murphy.

* Inspector	Barry Connor
* Superintendent	Yvonne Murphy
x Ashbourne Garde Station	01 855 1515

16/02/2025. Cf.

[HTTPS://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/Gillian_Tooole/police_station_1_day_after_it_arrested_6_alleged_torturers_20250216_134011.mp4](https://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/Gillian_Tooole/police_station_1_day_after_it_arrested_6_alleged_torturers_20250216_134011.mp4) Bhuail beirt liomsa ann ansin, agus d'fhiabraigh siad de gharda breise ann ar mo shon. Scríobh fear uasal acu faoi mholadh leo dhom faoi chuaireacht a thabhairt ar sáirsint garda um Dhún Riabhach faoin chéastóireacht sa Phortaingéil, ach d'ionsaigh sáirsint um stáisiún gardaí um Dhún Riabhach mise agus mé ag gearánaibh faoin chéastóireacht agus faoi iarmhaintíbh (faoi dhúnmharuithibh agus faoi easpaíbh bleachtaireachtaí mar shamplaíbh).

"Please read "Report to the Portuguese Government on the periodic visit to Portugal carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 23 May to 3 June 2022" (which is based on an interview with me after I was tortured) etc.

and
[HTTPS://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/Ricardo_Namora_de_Melo_Teixeira/2024-10-21/prioritised_documents/2011-07-13_pleading_by_racist_defendants_Pages01-13.pdf](https://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/Ricardo_Namora_de_Melo_Teixeira/2024-10-21/prioritised_documents/2011-07-13_pleading_by_racist_defendants_Pages01-13.pdf)

Another report by the European Committee on the Prevention of Torture (CPT) criticising Portugal over violating international law against me is also based on another interview with me. You can download it and similar reports by the CPT since 1994 from [HTTPS://WWW.COE.int/en/web/cpt/portugal](https://WWW.COE.int/en/web/cpt/portugal)

" 1452. Scól agus dúnmharaigh potráilai síciatrach Filipa Isabel Simões Veríssimo gealt Jorge Albano Esteves da Silva Fernandes ar an 08/04/2018. Fanaim le huimhir taifid fós. Tharla an scóladh is an dúnmarú seo mar gheall ar chlúmhilleadh orm agus Seán Scurlóig agus an ollscoil Ghaelaigh mar dhea sin agus SOLVIT agus QQI agus Údarás Náisiúnta Cáilíochtaí na hÉireann agus an Bord áitiúil Éireannaigh um Chúnamh mar dhea Dlíthe agus mionnaíbh éithigh agus lucht um Ombudsman an Phreasa agus Fiontraíocht Éireann."

say

I myself to this High Court.

Inactions about torture are crimes. Cf. Article 1⁶ of an 1984 UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.

I remind you that the putative Republic of Ireland has universal jurisdiction against torture. Cf.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE (UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION AGAINST TORTURE) ACT, 2000 (
HTTP://WWW.IrishStatuteBook.Ie/eli/2000/act/11/section/2/enacted/en/html#sec2

).
Portugal murdered 2 of my friends and another neighbour to cover up torturing me in 2013. I want:

* the Republic of Ireland to prosecute Portugal at the International Court of Justice (
HTTP://WWW.ICJ-CIJ.org

);
* the Republic of Ireland to prosecute Portugal at the European Court of Human Rights via an inter-state case ("ARTICLE 33 Inter-State cases

Any High Contracting Party may refer to the Court any alleged breach of the provisions of the Convention and the Protocols thereto by another High Contracting Party"

says

HTTP://WWW.ECHR.COE.int/documents/d/echr/convention_eng

);

* the Republic of Ireland to demand the International Criminal Court to issue international arrest warrants against the persons who tortured me and against the persons who perpetrated the murders about which I am a witness;

* help about how to invoke this country's universal jurisdiction against torture (CRIMINAL JUSTICE (UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION AGAINST TORTURE) ACT, 2000 (

HTTP://WWW.IrishStatuteBook.Ie/eli/2000/act/11/section/2/enacted/en/html#sec2

));

and

* documents of the Council of Europe to be translated to Irish" arsa mise trí

HTTP://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/Gillian_Toole/Inactions_about_torture_are_crimes.HTM

"

AN tACHT UM CHEARTAS COIRÍUIL (COINBHINSIÚN NA NÁISIÚN AONTAITHE IN AGHAIDH CÉASTÓIREACHTA), 2000

[An tionsú oifigiúil]

ACHT DO THABHAIRT ÉIFEACHT DON CHOINBHINSIÚN IN AGHAIDH CÉASTÓIREACHTA AGUS IN AGHAIDH ÍDE NÓ PIONÓIS EILE ATÁ CRUÁLACH, MÍDHAONNA NÓ TÁIREACH A GLACADH LE RÚN Ó CHOMHTHONÓL GINEARÁLTA NA NÁISIÚN AONTAITHE AN 10Ú LÁ DE NOLLAIG, 1984, DO LEASÚ ACHTACHÁN ÁIRITHE, AGUS DO DHÉANAMH SOCRÚ I dTAOBH NITHE GAOLMHARA. [14 *Meitheamh*, 2000]

ACHTAÍTEAR AG AN OIREACHTAS MAR A LEANAS:

Léiriú. 1. —(1) San Acht seo—

[. . .]

cíallaíonn "céastóireacht" gníomh nó neamhghníomh lena ndéantar pian nó fulaingt anróiteach, cibé acu coirp nó meabhrach, a chur ar

6 "1. For the purposes of this Convention, the term "torture" means any act by which severe pain or suffering, whether physical or mental, is intentionally inflicted on a person for such purposes as obtaining from him or a third person information or a confession, punishing him for an act he or a third person has committed or is suspected of having committed, or intimidating or coercing him or a third person, or for any reason based on discrimination of any kind, when such pain or suffering is inflicted by or at the instigation of or with the consent or acquiescence of a public official or other person acting in an official capacity. It does not include pain or suffering arising only from, inherent in or incidental to lawful sanctions." ar seisean. Cf.

HTTP://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/drochdhliodoir/tortura/obligation_to_investigate_prosecute_and_punish_to_ture.MP4

duhine d'aon turas—

(a) chun críocha fearacht na gcríoch seo a leanas—

(i) faisnéis nó admháil a fháil ó duine sin nó ó duhine eile,

(ii) an duine sin a phonósú as gníomh a bheidh déanta nó a mbeidh drochamhras ann é a bheith déanta ag an duine lena mbaineann nó ag tríu duine, nó

(iii) an duine sin nó tríu duine a imeaglú nó a chomhéigniú, nó

(b) ar aon chúis atá bunaithe ar idirdhealú d'aon chineál, ach ní fholaíonn sé aon ghníomh den sórt sin nach n-éireoidh ach amháin ó smachtbhannaí dleathacha nó is gné dhílis de smachtbhannaí dleathacha nó atá teagmhasach le smachtbhannaí dleathacha.

[. . .]

Cion na céastóireachta.

2. —(1) Aon oifigeach poiblí, is cuma cad is náisiúntacht dó nó di, a dhéanfaidh gníomh céastóireachta ar duhine, cibé acu laistigh den Stát nó lasmuigh de, beidh sé nó sí ciontach i gcion na céastóireachta.

(2) Aon duine, is cuma cad is náisiúntacht dó nó di, seachas oifigeach poiblí, a dhéanfaidh gníomh céastóireachta ar duhine eile, cibé acu laistigh den Stát nó lasmuigh de, ar chomhairle, nó le toiliú nó le haontú, oifigigh phoiblí, beidh sé nó sí ciontach i gcion na céastóireachta.

(3) Aon duine a bheidh ciontach i gcion na céastóireachta dlífeár, ar é nó í a chiontú ar díotáil, príosúnacht saoil a chur air nó uirthi.

Cionta gaolmhara.

3. —Aon duine, is cuma cad is náisiúntacht dó nó di, cibé acu laistigh den Stát nó lasmuigh de—

(a) a fhéachfaidh le cion na céastóireachta a dhéanamh nó a dhéanfaidh comhcheilg chun cion na céastóireachta a dhéanamh, nó

(b) a dhéanfaidh gníomh le hintinn bac nó treampán a chur ar ghabháil nó ar ionchúiseamh duine eile, lena n-áirítear duine is oifigeach poiblí, i ndáil le cion na céastóireachta,

beidh sé nó sí ciontach i gcion agus dlífeár, ar é nó í a chiontú ar díotáil, príosúnacht saoil a chur air nó uirthi.

"arsa dlí.

"What is the crime?" arsa garda fir ar an 13/09/2025.

"So. Eh. Lots of crimes have happened. Eh. Two of my friends have been murdered in Portugal and another neighbour. I have paid a law firm to eh make representations eh over [. . .] but after it received more than five hundred Euro of payments from me it eh refused to" arsa mise.

[. . .]

"And for example I have received eh an email from eh two guards in Portugal in Portuguese even though they know I don't understand Portuguese and it seems according to translation websites to say that they

deny that murders are a crime." arsa mise.

"No. Murder is a crime alright." arsa Garda MH254 Antoin ó Maoileoghain.

"Of course." arsa mise.

"Where are you from originally though?" arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain.

"Well supposedly here." arsa mise.

"You're Irish." arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain.

"So far as I know." arsa mise.

"Were you born here?" arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain.⁷

"Supposedly yeah." arsa mise.

"Do you not know where you were born?" arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain.

"I don't remember my birth.^[8] I could be a kidnapped Lithuanian for all I know." arsa mise.

"Get out. Go on. I asked you where you are from. You come in here telling me you could be kidnapped from Lithuania." arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain.

"How am I supposed to know where I am from?" arsa mise.

"Get out! Get out of my station! Get out! Get out! [. . .] Out you go! You don't know where you were born. Get out. Get out." arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain.

Cf. HTTPS://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/gardai/Where_are_you_from/2025-09-13o_Where_are_you_from_2025_09_13_18_59_23OnlineConverter_com.m4a agus HTTP://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/gardai/Where_are_you_from/2025-10-23d_agallamh_le_Fiosru_2025_10_23_09_44_53.m4a

Rinne Garda Antoin ua Maoileoghain ionsaithe i mo choinne in aice mo ghualainne clé.

"I didn't assault you." arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain go bréagach ar an 13/09/2025.

"I was being nice to you." arsa Antoin ó Maoileoghain go bréagach ar an 13/09/2025.

Thuairisc nuachtán gur deir gardaí go mbíonn siad gan aithne ar ghardaíbh ach go mbíonn aithne acu ar shluachorraitheoiríbh mar ghealltaibh ar bhuailtíbh i gcoinníbh sluachorraitheoirí. "

Report into allegations against
gardai is ordered by O'Donoghue

By Róisín Ingle

[. . .]

Mr Brendan Howlin, Labour's justice spokesman, said that press photographs of the protest showed a number of gardaí without identification numbers. This was a breach of regulations, he said" arsa nuachtán.⁹

"New form of street
protest provide a
challenge for gardai

[. . .]

writes Jim Cusack, Security Editor
The regulations which govern the Garda's use of truncheons is quite explicit in stating that they should not be used to strike a person on or about the head. The section in the Garda Síochána Guide, on the "use of truncheons by

⁷ Chuir garda difríocht leithéid ceiste orm roimh 2006.

⁸ D'fhreagair mé trí leithéid freagra do gharda roimh 2006. Dúirt seisean nár chuala sé leithéid freagra a riaghach níor bhuaile sé mé.

⁹ *The Irish Times*, 08/05/2002

members on duty", states: "[. . .]

[. . .]

[. . .] taking care to avoid
striking anyone deliberately on the head."]

[. . .]

The issue over striking someone on the head with a baton was central to the case brought by the north Dublin man, Mr Derek Fairbrother in the early 1990s.

Mr Fairbrother was found to have been struck a number of times on the head with a baton after his car was stopped by gardaí in Finglas on June 12th, 1988.

It was established in court that he had received blows to the top of his head. In November 1992 he was awarded £375,000 compensation for his injuries by the High Court - the largest settlement from a claim made against the Garda.

The State, that is the taxpayer, was also liable for further legal costs of around £200,000.

[. . .]

It would appear from some of the television and other pictures taken during Sunday evening's disturbances in Dublin city centre that there breaches of the Garda regulations.

Several of the demonstrators claimed they were struck on the head by gardaí. There are several pictures of people with head wounds.

In one case a garda, again using a baton on protesters, does not appear to have his identification number on the epaulets of his regulation shirt. The gardaí are supposed to be identifiable by having their "badge" number visible while on duty. [. . .]

[. . .]

The pictures and eye witness accounts from Monday also indicate there was relatively little damage caused by the protesters.

[. . .]

He said several RTS supporters were arrested in September and all said there was very rough handling and liberal use of batons to break up what was an otherwise peaceful protest.

[. . .]

The Garda have relatively little experience or, apparently, understanding of the views and attitudes of many of the people participating in Monday's events." arsa nuachtán.¹⁰

"Are there places where Gardaí cannot use Body-Worn Cameras?

There are times when members will be sensitive to a situation and can use discretion regarding their

10 *The Irish Times*, 08/05/2002

decision to activate the BWC while investigating certain incidents. These are clearly called out in the Codes of Practice." arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-faq.pdf>

"BWCs should not be operated in the following circumstances:

[. . .]

■ To record indiscriminately or for an entire rostered tour of duty." arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf> Is cion idirdhealú.

Is coirpigh gardaí.¹¹ "What do we do with a police investigation where the investigators have their own rather compelling incentive to make sure that nothing that arose from that investigation would lead to anything that would inculpate them for their corrupt scheme? [. . .] I mean there's a huge difference between saying we have corrupt cops who were investigating a murder versus we have corrupt cops who were investigating a murder of somebody who participated with them in that corruption and the fear that whatever they may elicit in that investigation may disclose things that may inculpate them. Doesn't that isn't that [. . .] isn't that [. . .] a major game changer in terms of how one looks at the police investigation?" arsa breitheamh.¹² Cf. "So the law was one thing. What the police were actually doing was quite another." arsa iriseoir.¹³ Cf. "the Portuguese police routinely flouted their own law, and indeed maintained extremely close relationships with selected journalists." arsa Leathanach 186 leabhair.¹⁴

"the

four accused, who are members of An Garda Síochána stationed in Dublin. The charges include allegations of physical assault causing harm and criminal damage" arsa Leathanach 138 leabhair.¹⁵

Ceileann gardaí cruthúnais. Spreagann moille scrios cruthúnas.

"A person who was apprehended at his home in Porto on 16 October 2019 stated that, as he was standing with his hands cuffed in front of him, a PJ officer slapped his face and punched him in the ribs in front of his family and threatened him with more violence if he did not give up the drugs he was suspected of concealing. He claimed that his lawyer advised him not to make an official complaint as the judge would take no action.

[. . .]

28. In another case dating back to October 2014, a young lawyer, João Pedro Adrião, was severely beaten by officers from an 11-person PSP intervention unit prior to a football game in Guimarães, which resulted in him losing an eye. In November 2019, the presiding judge at the trial of the PSP officers concluded that although certain members of the unit were responsible for the "barbarous aggression", it was not possible to identify the actual perpetrators of the aggression as they were all wearing helmets and visors, and hence he had to acquit them.

11 Netflix: *The Confession Tapes* Series 2 Episode 2 Joyride; Meg Gibby, Season 1, Episode 3 "Blood Badge", *American Monster: Abuse of Power*, 2024; Season 1 Episode 1 Justice for Danny Netflix: *The Pharmacist*, 22:00; Netflix: *Rosa Peral's Tapes*; Netflix: *Memories of a Murderer: The Nilsen Tapes*.

12 Chief Justice Ralph D. Gants, Docket No. SJC-11760 Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, 2016, Season 1 Episode 6 Chapter 6: A Taste Of Freedom Netflix: *Trial 4*, 13:40, cf. <HTTPS://WWW.BostonHerald.com/2016/05/06/sjc-weighs-retrial-of-convicted-cop-killer>

13 Anthony Summers, Netflix: *The Disappearance of Madeleine McCann* Season 1 Episode 4 Heaven and Earth, 19:20

14 Kate McCann, *Madeleine*, Bantam Press, Bungay, Suffolk, UK, 2011

15 Doctor Stephen T Manning, *Criminality in the Irish Courts*

An Exposé of the Largest and Most Profitable Publically-Funded Criminal Organization in Ireland, 2020

[. . .]

Moreover, the CPT is particularly concerned by the integrity and accuracy of certain documentation drawn up by the police, notably the PSP. In the course of the 2019 visit, the CPT's delegation received an allegation, corroborated independently by a number of witnesses whom the delegation met separately, concerning a university student who was arrested and taken to Lapa Police Station in Lisbon. At the station, he was handcuffed to the railing of the stairs and subsequently slapped and kicked by several PSP officers in an office after asking to contact someone and have the assistance of a lawyer. A little later, the student was released while his companions were transferred to Lisbon PSP Command Headquarters. When the delegation visited Lapa Police Station there was no record at all that the student had been arrested and detained for several hours at the station. The student in question, when met by the delegation, explained that he was too frightened to complain officially as he thought it might have consequences for his studies." arsa Comhairle na hEorpa.¹⁶

"safer and more reliable justice outcomes, such as more secure evidence collection and preservation and greater protection of rights of arrested or detained persons, as well as protection of the authorities from false allegations, when used correctly. [...]

On the positive side, technology has aided in the investigation and prosecution of cases of torture and related ill-treatment, including those of a sexual nature. The United Nations Manual on the Effective Investigation and Documentation of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Istanbul Protocol, revised edition 2022) specifies that investigators should seek digital evidence and digital open-source information, wherever possible: "The investigator must seek to secure any probative information that is stored on, received or transmitted by an electronic device." (para. 232)

The Istanbul Protocol further emphasizes: "If digital evidence is retrieved from seized electronic devices, such devices need to be preserved as physical evidence and the digital expert who extracted the data should prepare a report or affidavit that can be used in court." (para. 232) The Istanbul Protocol helpfully highlights that "digital evidence" includes the following:

"(a) electronic health records; (b) videos recorded by closed-circuit cameras; (c) pictures and videos, for instance of sites of violations and physical injuries, taken with mobile devices, such as digital cameras or smartphones; (d) pictures, videos or other information posted on social media; (e) information stored on computer hard drives and other peripheral equipment, such as memory cards, USB drives and CD-ROMs; (f) emails, texts and instant messages; [...] (h) location information stored on a cell phone or social media; and (i) metadata, that is information that provides information about a file (e.g. time and location when a digital photograph was taken)." (para. 232)

The Istanbul Protocol also mentions that establishing the authenticity of the digital evidence is a critical consideration for its use as evidence and indicates that it must be vetted by using recognized techniques of digital forensics (para. 232)." arsa dlíodóir ar son na Náisiún Aontaithe.¹⁷

16 The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT). CPT/Inf (2020) 33 Report to the Portuguese Government on the visit to Portugal carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 3 to 12 December 2019. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 13th November 2020.
<HTTPS://rm.COE.int/1680a05953>.

17 Edwards, A. J. (2025, February 26). *Submission of the Special Rapporteur on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Dr. Alice Jill Edwards Human Rights Council's*

“Witnesses accuse gardai of using excessive force
By Róisín Ingle
[. . .]
[. . .] garadí were wearing jackets without identifying numbers.
[. . .]
[. . .] Photograph: Matt Kavanagh
[. . .]

Mr Aidan O'Brien, from indymedia.ie, who was filming the rally, said that his camera was taken from him and its battery was removed.” arsa nuachtán.¹⁸

Freagraím na horduithe círteach thimpeallaigh breis is deichniúr garda roimh ThCI mé agus iad ag tabhairt dímheasa ar ordú círteach ar mo shon agus bhuailean a cuid mhór acu go coiriúil mise.

1 agus 2.2 agus 2.3 agus 2.4 agus 7 Comhairle na hEorpa

“BWC recordings may cease when an arrested person arrives at a custody suite in a Garda station/custody facility, if An Garda Síochána have in place CCTV at the location. This CCTV will take primacy for recording.” arsa [HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf](https://www.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf) Bíonn TCI gan fuaim. Is cruthúnaí mhaithe fuameanna.

“BWCs should not be operated in the following circumstances:

[. . .]

- Interviews of individuals detained under legislative provisions conducted in custody suites.

[. . .]

- During an intimate or strip search conducted by a medical practitioner in accordance with the Criminal Justice Act (Treatment of Persons in Custody in Garda Síochána Stations) Regulations 1987 and 2006.” arsa [HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf](https://www.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf)

“Gardaí will normally activate their cameras at start of an incident, and will continue to record until [. . .] another system takes over, e.g. CCTV within a Garda station.” arsa [HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-faq.pdf](https://www.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-faq.pdf)

“all police stations should be equipped with audio-video recording equipment for recording police interviews.

Advisory Committee Questionnaire on Technology-Facilitated Gender-Based Violence Against Women and Girls. The United Nations. [HTTPS://WWW.OHCHR.ORG/SITES/DEFAULT/FILES/DOCUMENTS/ISSUES/TORTURE/SR_ACTIVITIES/SR-TORTURE-SUBMISSION-26-FEB-2025.PDF](https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/torture/sr_activities/sr-torture-submission-26-feb-2025.pdf)

18The Irish Times, 08/05/2002

[. . .]

A system of ongoing monitoring of police interviewing standards and procedures should also be implemented in order to facilitate the investigation of any allegations of ill-treatment. This would require an accurate recording of police interviews which should be conducted with electronic video recording equipment. It should also be required that a record be systematically kept of the time at which interviews start and end, of any request made by a detained person during an interview, and of the persons present during each interview.” arsa Comhairle na hEorpa.¹⁹

“Garda personnel can operate BWCs without consent whilst lawfully on private premises. When considering the operation of BWCs within a hospital, mental health or social care premises for a principal purpose, Garda personnel will be mindful of any imposition placed upon others that may occur and aim to minimise interference with the rights of others to the least extent possible.

Staff within such premises will be consulted, if practical, and informed of any decision to operate BWCs for a principal purpose and the rationale recorded.” arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf>

“City
centre
protest
proves
peaceful
Carl O'Brien
AND Conor Lally
[. . .]

One of the groups behind
Saturday evening's protest, the
Dublin Grassroots Network, yes-
terday claimed injured protestors
were denied entry to the Mater
Hospital by gardaí.” arsa nuachtán.²⁰

Is coir cúncheadú. Déanann oibrithe otharlann an chéastóireacht. Bacann taifeadtaí an chéastóireacht. Cf. “*On the ward, attendants delivered verbal and occasionally serious physical abuse to patients in the presence of other observing patients, some of whom (the pseudopatients) were writing it all down. Abusive behavior, on the other hand, terminated quite abruptly when other staff members were known to be coming. Staff are credible witnesses.*

19 The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT). CPT/Inf (2020) 33 Report to the Portuguese Government on the visit to Portugal carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 3 to 12 December 2019. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 13th November 2020.
<HTTPS://rm.COE.int/1680a05953>.

20 *The Irish Times*, 04/05/2004

Patients are not." arsa dlíodóir.²¹²²²³ "Garda personnel must be mindful of the increased level of justification that is required to respect and protect the dignity of individuals" arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf>

"Garda personnel should under normal circumstances, cease recording in the following instances:
[. . .]

■ A different recording system takes primacy
" arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf>

21 Rosenhan, D. L. "On Being Sane in Insane Places." *Santa Clara Lawyer* 13, no. 3 (1973): 379–399.

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22 Cf. Abraham, Ivo L. "Cognitive Set and Clinical Inference: Referral Information May Not (Always) Affect Psychosocial Assessment." *Social Behavior and Personality* 14, no. 1 (1986): 51–58.

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Chesterman, L. Paul, S. Terbeck, and F. Vaughan. "Malingered psychosis." *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry &*

1 agus 2.3 cúl

“The BWC will be secured on a Garda member’s chest facing forward.” arsa

<HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-faq.pdf> Ní dhéanann sin an gnó go hiomlán. Cf.

“Irish Council for Civil Liberties calls for inquiry into May Day policing

Joe Humphreys

[. . .]

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Ms Aisling Reidy, director of

the council, [...]

[...]

[...] She was speaking yesterday at the release of video footage by the organisers of the May Day protests showing an unarmed demonstrator being struck twice from behind with a baton by a member of the Garda's public

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"The DEMS supports the management of recordings over its lifecycle from upload to destruction, providing an audit function to ensure transparency and the preservation of the evidence chain. Audio or visual edits, (including but not limited to redaction or clipping) will be completed in the DEMS by trained users." arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf>

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bheag

“When video is uploaded to the DEMS, if it has been categorised as non-evidential, it will automatically be subject to the destruction policy of 31 days, requiring no input from Garda personnel. At any time in the 31 days Garda personnel can review and change their “non-evidential” decision, thus retaining the data beyond the 31 days.” arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf> Is am ró-bheag seo.

1 agus 2.5 meáin

“

Removable Media

This refers typically to, data storage devices (such as CD-ROM, DVD, Memory pen-drive, or portable hard drive)

” arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf> Cuimhnígí ar <HTTPS://Gloucester.Insomnia247.NL/media/media.HTML>

“Once recordings have been automatically uploaded, a BWC is cleared of all video and ready to be used again.” arsa <HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf> Scriosann seo meán.

1 agus 7.1 easpaí

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24 *The Irish Times*, 08/05/2004

25 an Dr. António Miguel Cordeiro da Veiga nó an Dr. João António Filipe Ferreira

feasa

“The verbal announcement should be in ordinary plain language to the following effect:

‘I am using a Body-Worn Camera; this interaction is being recorded.’ arsa

[HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf](https://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf) Ní dhéanann seo an gnó. Ní micreatfón ceamara.

7.3 easpaí coinní

“Garda personnel should be satisfied that, in making the decision to stop recording, the risk of not capturing evidential material is balanced against the situations when BWC should be activated.” arsa [HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf](https://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf) Tarlaíonn coireanna gan choinní.

1 agus 8.1 the Garda Code of Ethics

“the Garda Code of Ethics” arsa [HTTPS://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf](https://WWW.garda.ie/en/body-worn-camera-code-of-practice/body-worn-cameras-code-of-practice.pdf) Tugaigí cóip dhom.

An bhfuil aon bharúlacha eile agat?